

# Psychodynamic Psychotherapy Reading List

## *Comprehensive List*

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and the members of the  
Committee on University and Medical Education  
of the American Psychoanalytic Association

With Special Thanks To

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## **I. CORE TEXTS**

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.

Gabbard, G.O. (2004) Long-Term Psychodynamic Psychotherapy: A Basic Text, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

McWilliams, N. (1999) Psychoanalytic Case Formulation, New York: The Guilford Press, Inc.

McWilliams, N. (2004) Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy, New York: Guilford Press.

Mitchell, S.A., Black, M.J. (1995) Freud and Beyond: A History of Modern Psychoanalytic Thought, New York: Basic Books.

Moore, B.E. (1995) Psychoanalysis: The Major Concepts, New Haven, Yale University Press.

Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., eds. (1990) Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, New Haven: Yale University Press.

Schwartz, H., et al., eds. (1995) Psychodynamic Concepts in General Psychiatry, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.

## **II. HISTORY**

Eagle, M. (2000) "Psychoanalysis: History of the Field," in Encyclopedia of Psychology, ed. A. Kazdin, New York: Oxford University Press.

Gay, P. (1988). Freud: A Life for Our Time, New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

Jones, E. (1961) The Life and Work of Sigmund Freud, ed. L. Trilling & S. Marcus, New York: Basic Books, Harper.

## **III. BASIC PRINCIPLES**

"Psychoanalysis, psychodynamics, psychic determinism," (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Auchincloss, E.L., Glick, R.A. (1998) "The psychoanalytic model of the mind," in Psychiatry, ch. 1, ed. R. Michels, Philadelphia: Lippincott.

Cooper, A. (1985) An historical review of psychoanalytic paradigms, in Models of the Mind, ed. A. Rothstein, Madison CT, International Universities Press, pp. 5-20.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C. American Psychiatric Press, ch. 1-2.

Michels, R. (1995) Basic principles of psychodynamic psychiatry in Psychodynamic Concepts in General Psychiatry, ed. Schwartz, H., et al, Washington D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 3-12.

Westen, D. (2000) Psychoanalysis: theories, in Encyclopedia of Psychology, ed. A. Kazdin, New York: Oxford University Press.

#### **IV. THEORY OF MIND**

##### **A. The topographic model of the mind and the dynamic unconscious**

“Unconscious, Topographic point of view,” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Arlow, J., Brenner, C. (1964) Psychoanalytic Concepts and Structural Theory, New York: International Universities Press, ch. 2-3.

##### **B. Fantasy and psychic reality: conscious and unconscious**

“Fantasy, Psychic reality,” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Arlow, J. (1995) Unconscious fantasy, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Arlow, J. (1969) Unconscious fantasy and disturbances of mental experience, Psychoanalytic Quarterly, 38:1-27.

Fonagy, P., Target, M. (1996) Playing with reality: I Theory of mind and the normal development of psychic reality, International J. Psychoanalysis, 77:217-233.

Person, E. (1995) By Force of Fantasy, New York City: Penguin, ch. 1-2.

##### **C. Structural Theory and Ego Psychology**

“Structure, Structural theory,” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Arlow, J., Brenner, C. (1964) Psychoanalytic Concepts and Structural Theory, New York: International Universities Press, ch. 4-5.

Boesky, D. (1995) Structural theory, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

#### **D. The id: psychosexuality, libido theory, the drives, aggression**

“Aggression, Instinctual drive, Infantile sexuality, Id, Psychosexual development, Libido theory,” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Mayes, L., Cohen, D. (1993) The social matrix of aggression: enactments and representations of loving and hating in the first years of life, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 48:145-169.

Ritvo, S., Solnit, A. (1995) Instinct Theory, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., New Haven, Yale University Press.

Wiedeman, G. (1995) Sexuality, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R. New Haven: Yale University Press.

#### **E. The superego and the ego ideal**

“Superego, Ego ideal,” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Brenner, C. (1955) An Elementary Textbook of Psychoanalysis, New York: International Universities Press.

#### **F. Ego, conflict, defense, compromise**

“Ego, Ego function, Conflict, Defense, Compromise formation,” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Beres, D. (1995) Conflict, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Brenner, C. (1976) Psychic conflict and the task of the analyst, in Psychoanalytic Technique and Psychic Conflict, New York: International Universities Press, ch. 1.

Cooper, S.H. (1992) The empirical study of defensive processes: A review, in The Interface of Psychoanalysis and Psychology, eds. Barron, J.W., et al, Washington D.C.: American Psychological Association.

Willick, M. (1995) Defense, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

## **G. Object relations theory**

“Object, Object constancy, Object relations theory, Representational world,” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Greenberg, J., Mitchells, S. (1983) Object relations and psychoanalytic models, in Object Relations in Psychoanalysis, Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press, 1983, pp 9-20.

Kernberg, O. (1995) Psychoanalytic object relations theories, in Psychoanalysis: The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

## **H. Self psychology**

“Self, Self psychology” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Lichtenberg, J., Wolf, E. (1997) General principles of self psychology: a position statement, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 45:531-544.

Spruiell, V. (1995) Self, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

## **V. DEVELOPMENT**

### **A. Core texts and overview**

“Development,” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Fraiberg, S.H. (1996) The Magic Years, New York: Scribner.

Greenspan, S., Pollock, G. eds. (1989, 1990) The Course of Life, 2nd edition, Madison, CT: International Universities Press. Volume I: Infancy, Volume II: Early Childhood, Volume III: Childhood, Volume IV: Adolescence, Volume V: Adulthood and the Aging Process.

Tyson, P., Tyson, R. (1995) Development, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E., Fine, B.R., New Haven, Yale University Press, 1995.

Tyson, P., Tyson, R. (1990) Psychoanalytic Theories of Development: An Integration, New Haven: Yale University Press , ch.1-2.

### **B. Infancy**

Emde, R. (1988) Development Terminable and Interminable I. Innate and Motivational Factors From Infancy, International J. Psychoanalysis , 69:23-42.

Stern, D. (1985) The interpersonal world of the infant, New York: Basic Books.

### **C. Attachment theory**

Ainsworth, M., Blehar, M., Water, E., Wall, S. (1978) Patterns of Attachment: A Psychological Study of the Strange Situation, Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Bowlby, F. (1958) The nature of the child's tie to his mother, International Journal of Psychoanalysis, 39:350-373.

Fonagy, P. (2001) Summary: What do Psychoanalytic Theories and Attachment Theory Have in Common? Chapter 12 in Attachment Theory and Psychoanalysis, New York: Other Press, pp.157-184.

Main, M. (1993) Discourse, prediction and recent studies in attachment: implications for psychoanalysis, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 41:209-244.

Slade, A. (2000) The development and organization of attachment: implications for psychoanalysis, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 48: 1147-1174.

### **D. The development of the self**

Beebe, B. (1988) The contribution of mother-infant influence to the origin of self and object representations, Psychoanalytic Psychology, 5:305-337.

Pine, F. (1982) The experience of self-aspects of its formation, expansion, and vulnerability, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 37: 143-167.

Stern, D. (1989) Developmental Prerequisites for the Sense of a Narrated Self, in Psychoanalysis Toward the Second Century, eds. Cooper, A., et al., New Haven: Yale University Press, pp.168-180.

### **E. Object relations**

Kernberg, O. (1976) Normal and Pathological Development, in Object Relations Theory and Clinical Psychoanalysis, New York: Jason Aronson, Inc., ch. 2.

Gilligan, C., et al. (1988) The origins of morality in early childhood relationships, in Mapping the moral domain, ed. C. Gilligan, Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

### **F. Separation individuation and transitional phenomena**



Mahler, M. (1972) On The First Three Subphases of the Separation-Individuation Process, International Journal of Psychoanalysis, 53:333-338.

Winnicott, D. (1953) Transitional objects and transitional phenomenon: A study of the first not-me possession, International Journal of Psychoanalysis, 34:89-97.

### **G. Object constancy**

Akhtar, S. (1994) Object Constancy and Adult Psychopathology, International Journal of Psychoanalysis, 75: 441-455.

Fraiberg, S. (1969) Libidinal Object Constancy and Mental Representation. Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 24:9-47.

McDevitt, J. B. (1975) Separation-Individuation and Object Constancy, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 23:713-742.

Pine, F. (2004) Mahler's concepts of symbiosis and separation-individuation: revisited, reevaluated, refined, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 52:511-533.

### **H. Gender development**

Dorsey, D. (1996) Castration Anxiety Or Feminine Genital Anxiety? Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 44(S):283-302.

Fast, I. (1990). Aspects of early gender development: toward a reformulation, Psychoanalytic Psychology, (suppl)7, 105-117.

Lerner, H.E. (1976). Parental Mislabeling of Female Genitals as a Determinant of Penis Envy and Learning Inhibitions in Women, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 248:269-283.

Olesker, W. (1998). Female Genital Anxieties: Views from the Nursery and the Couch. Psychoanalytic Quarterly, 67:276-294.

### **I. The oedipus complex**

Cohen, D., et al. (1987). Analytic Discussions with Oedipal Children, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 42: 59-83.

Parens, H., et al. (1976) On The Girl's Entry Into The Oedipus Complex, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 24:79-107.

Parens, H. (1990) On the girl's psychosexual development: reconsiderations from direct observation, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 38: 743-772.

## **J. Play**

Slade, A. (1994) Making meaning and making believe: their role in the clinical process. in Children at Play, ed. A. Slade and D. Wolff. New York: Oxford University Press.

Birch, M. (1997). In the land of counterpane: Travels in the realm of play, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 52:57-75.

Solnit, A. (1987) A psychoanalytic view of play, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 42: 205-219.

## **K. Latency**

Novick, K.K., Novick, J. (1994) Postoedipal transformations: Latency, Adolescence and pathogenesis, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 42:143-169.

Shapiro, T., Perry, R. (1976) Latency Revisited: The age seven plus or minus one, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 31:79-107.

Sarnoff, C. (1976) The structure of latency, in Latency, Aronson Press, pp. 13-36.

Friedman, R., Downey, J. (2000) The Psychobiology of Late Childhood: Significance for psychoanalytic developmental theory and clinical practice, J. Am Academy. of Psychoanalysis, 28(3):431-448.

## **L. Puberty and adolescence**

Blos, P. (1967). The second individuation process in adolescence, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 22: 162-186.

Blos, P. (1967). The concept of acting out in relation to the adolescent process, in The Adolescent Passage: Developmental Issues, New York: International Universities Press, pp. 254-277.

Chused, J. (1990). Neutrality in the analysis of action-prone adolescents, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association. 38: 679-704.

Doctors, S. (2000) Attachment-Individuation: 1. Clinical notes toward a reconsideration of adolescent turmoil, Adolescent Psychiatry, 25: 3-17.

Freud, A. (1936) Instinctual anxiety during puberty, in The Psychology of Adolescence: Essential Readings, ed. Esman, A., New York: International Universities Press, pp. 109-121.

Offer, D., Schonert-Reichl, K. (1992) Debunking the myths of adolescence: findings from recent research, Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 31(6):1003-1014.

Ritvo, S. (1971) Late adolescence: developmental and clinical considerations. Psychoanalytic Study of the Child 26: 241-263.

Settlage, C. (1972). Cultural values and the superego in late adolescence, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 27: 74-92.

### **M. Homosexuality**

Isay, R. (1989) Being Homosexual: Gay Men and their Development, New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Vaughan, S. (1998) Psychoanalytic and biological perspectives on lesbian patients: Why developmental themes are more important in psychotherapy, Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 6(3): 160-164.

See also web link to the American Psychoanalytic Association Committee on Gay and Lesbian Issues bibliography, <http://www.apsa.org/ctf/cgli/bibliography.htm>.

### **N. Post-adolescent development**

Blos, P. (1972) The Epigenesis of the Adult Neurosis, Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 27:106-135.

Chused, J. (1987) Idealization of the Analyst by the Young Adult, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 35:839-859.

Colarusso, C. (1995) Transversing young adulthood: the male journey from 20 to 40. Psychoanalytic Inquiry, 15: 75-91.

### **O. Parenthood and pregnancy**

Novick, K.K. (1988) Childbearing and child rearing, Psychoanalytic Inquiry, 8: 252-260.

Slade, A., Cohen, L. (1996) Parenting and the remembrance of things past, Infant Mental Health Journal, 17:217-239.

Winnicott, D. W. (1960) The Theory of the Parent-Infant Relationship, Int. J. Psycho-Analysis, 41:585-595.

### **P. Midlife and aging:**

Erickson, E. (1986) Childhood and Society, New York: W.W. Norton & Co.

Jacques, E. (1981) The midlife crisis, in The Course of Life, 2nd edition, eds. Greenspan, S., Pollock, G., Madison, CT: International Universities Press.

Levinson, D.J., et al. (1978) The Seasons of a Man's Life, New York: Alfred A. Knopf and Sons.

Levinson, D.J. (1996) The Seasons of a Woman's Life, New York: Ballantine Books.

Vaillant, G. (1995) Adaptation to Life, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

## **VI. PSYCHOPATHOLOGY**

### **A. Core texts**

Ahktar, S. (1992) Broken Structures: Severe personality disorders and their treatment, New Jersey, Jason Aronson.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.

MacKinnon, R., Michels, R. (1971) The Psychiatric Interview in Clinical Practice, Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders.

McWilliams, N. (1999) Psychoanalytic Case Formulation, New York: The Guilford Press, Inc., pp. 200-209.

Schwartz, H., et al. (1995) Psychodynamic Concepts in General Psychiatry, Washington D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.

Shapiro, D. (1965) Neurotic Styles, New York: Basic Books.

### **B. Core concepts: Neurosis and character**

“Neurosis, Psychoneurosis, Character, Personality” (1990) in Psychoanalytic Terms and Concepts, eds. Moore, B.E, Fine, B.R., New Haven: Yale University Press.

Auchincloss, B.A., Michels, R. (1983) Psychoanalytic theory of character, in Current Perspectives on Personality Disorders, ed. J.P. Frosch, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 2-19.

Kernberg, O. (1970) A psychoanalytic classification of character pathology, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 18: 800-822.

Pulver, S. (1995) Symptomatology, in Psychoanalysis : The Major Concepts, New Haven, Yale University Press, pp. 186-195.

### **C. Severe personality disorders**

Ahktar, S. (1992) Paranoid personality disorder, in Broken Structures: Severe Personality Disorders and Their Treatment, New Jersey: Jason Aronson, ch. 6, pp. 151-176.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Cluster A Personality Disorders: Paranoid, Schizoid, and Schizotypal, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 385-410.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Personality disorders: Borderline, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 410-462.

Goldstein, W. (1988) Kernberg on the borderline: a simplified version, in New Concepts in Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy, eds., J.M. Ross, W. Meyers, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press, ch. 10, pp. 168-186.

Gunderson, J. (2000) "Psychodynamic Psychotherapy for Borderline Personality Disorder," in Psychotherapy for Personality Disorders, eds. Gunderson, J.G., Gabbard, G.O., Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Kernberg, O. (1975) Borderline Conditions and Pathological Narcissism, New York: Jason Aronson.

Shapiro, D. (1965) Paranoid style, in Neurotic Styles, New York: Basic Books, pp.54-107

#### **D. Pathological narcissism, narcissistic personality and antisocial personality:**

Ahktar, S. (1992) Narcissistic personality disorder, in Broken Structures: Severe Personality Disorders and Their Treatment, New Jersey: Jason Aronson, pp . 45-78.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Personality disorders: Antisocial, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 491-516.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Personality disorders: Narcissistic, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 462-490.

Kernberg, O. (1970) Factors in the psychoanalytic treatment of narcissistic personalities, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 18:51-85.

Kernberg, O (1975) Normal and pathological narcissism, in Borderline Conditions and Pathological Narcissism, New York: Jason Aronson, pp.315-346.

Kernberg, O (1992) Antisocial and narcissistic personality disorders, in Aggression in Personality Disorders and Perversion, New Haven: Yale University Press, ch. 5, pp. 67-84.

### **E. Masochism and masochistic personality**

Brenner, C. (1954) The masochistic character: genesis and treatment, Journal of American Psychoanalytic Association, 7:197-226.

Cooper, A. (1973) Narcissistic masochistic character, in The Quiet Revolution in Psychoanalysis: Selected Papers of Arnold M. Cooper, ed. Auchincloss, E.L., London: Rutledge, 2004, pp.121-139.

Kernberg, O. (1988) Clinical dimensions of masochism, in Aggression in Personality Disorders and Perversion, New Haven: Yale University Press, pp. 34-51.

### **F. Hysterical and histrionic personality and dissociative disorders**

Ahktar, S. (1992) Histrionic personality, in Broken Structures: Severe Personality Disorders and Their Treatment, New Jersey: Jason Aronson, 249-260.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Personality disorders: Hysterical and histrionic, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 517-546.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Dissociative disorders, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 267-298.

Kernberg, O. (1990) Hysterical and histrionic personality disorders, in Aggression in Personality Disorders and Perversion, New Haven: Yale University Press, pp. 51-66.

MacKinnon, R., Michels, R. (1971) The hysterical patient, in The Psychiatric Interview in Clinical Practice, Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, pp. 110-146.

Shapiro, D. (1965) Hysterical Style, in Neurotic Styles, New York: Basic Books, 108-133.

### **G. Obsessional personality**

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Personality disorders :Obsessive-Compulsive, Avoidant, and Dependent, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.

MacKinnon, R., Michels, R. (1971) The obsessive patient, in The Psychiatric Interview in Clinical Practice, Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, pp. 89-109.

Shapiro, D. (1965) Obsessive style, in Neurotic Styles, New York: Basic Books, pp. 23-53.

## **H. Anxiety and depression**

Bush, F.N., Ruden, M., Shapiro, T. (2004) Psychodynamic Treatment of Depression, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Freud, S. (1915) Mourning and Melancholia, Standard Edition VXIV: 243-258., ed. J. Strachey, London: W.W. Norton.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Affective Disorders, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 203-232.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Anxiety Disorders, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 233-266.

Milrod, B., Busch, F.N., Cooper A., Shapiro, T. (1997) Manual of Panic-Focused Psychodynamic Psychotherapy, Washington DC: American Psychiatric Press.

## **I. Trauma and Loss**

Blacher, R. (1995) The Bereaved Patient, in Psychodynamic Concepts in General Psychiatry, ed. Schwartz, H., et al., Washington D.C., American Psychiatric Press, pp. 359-370.

Herman, J. (1997) Trauma and Recovery, New York: Basic Books, pp. 7-32, 133-154.

Lindy, J. et al. (1995) The Posttraumatic Patient in Psychodynamic Concepts in General Psychiatry, ed. Schwartz, H., et al., Washington D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 263-278.

Levine, H. (1995) The Patient with a History of Childhood Sexual Abuse or Incest, Psychodynamic Concepts in General Psychiatry, ed. Schwartz, H., et al., Washington D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 297-312.

## **J. Paraphilias, Substance Abuse, Eating Disorders**

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Paraphilias and Sexual Dysfunction, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C., American Psychiatric Press, pp. 299-328.

Gabbard, G.O. (2000) Substance Related Disorders and Eating Disorders, in Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice, Third edition, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 329-384.

## **K. Psychosis**

Marcus, E. (2002) Psychosis and Near Psychosis: Ego Function, Symbol Structure, Treatment, New York: International Universities Press.

## **VII. ASSESSMENT: INTERVIEWING AND FORMULATION**

Lister, E., Auchincloss, E.L., Cooper, A. (1995) The Psychodynamic Formulation, in Psychodynamic Concepts in General Psychiatry, eds. Schwartz, H., et al, Washington D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.

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